

The output of concentrated whole milk, normally only slightly in excess of domestic requirements, was 6.2 p.c. above requirements in 1963. Exports dropped off 12.5 p.c. from the 1962 total and per capita consumption was down 1.2 p.c. Skim milk powder production at 176,066,000 lb. was 16,226,000 lb. below production in 1962. Exports rose from 35,689,000 lb. in 1962 to about 55,556,000 lb. in 1963 and domestic disappearance at 153,037,000 lb. in 1963 was 15.1 p.c. above 1962 and almost equal to the record high established in 1961.

21.—Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1959-63
(Exclusive of Newfoundland)

Product	1959	1960	1961	1962 ¹	1963
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Concentrated Whole Milk Products	362,984	404,325	393,805	363,566	382,525
Condensed milk.....	14,553	14,420	14,814	16,313	17,475
Evaporated milk.....	302,697	316,950	321,994	287,270	302,547
Whole milk powder.....	20,872	45,829	25,622	23,310	21,907
Partly skimmed evaporated milk.....	21,163	20,178	22,474	24,360	27,497
Other whole milk products ²	3,699	6,948	8,901	12,313	13,099
Concentrated Milk By-products	220,260	209,898	269,244	259,470	260,016
Condensed skim milk.....	3,814	2,602	1,918	1,816	1,346
Evaporated skim milk.....	7,662	2,769	6,210	5,335	7,073
Skim milk powder.....	176,437	171,969	213,029	192,292	176,066
Powdered buttermilk.....	7,740	8,179	9,833	10,323	10,149
Whey powder.....	16,599	11,037	19,730	18,221	30,315
Casein.....	4,924	8,000	14,024	22,197	21,439
Other milk by-products ²	3,084	5,342	4,500	9,286	13,628
Totals	583,244	614,223	663,049	623,036	642,541

¹ Includes malted milk, cream powder, formula milks, whole milk powder of less than 26-p.c. fat, evaporated milk of 2-p.c. fat, concentrated liquid milk and sterilized cream manufactured by fewer than three firms.
² Includes sugar of milk (lactose), condensed buttermilk, concentrated liquid skim milk and special formula skim milk products manufactured by fewer than three firms.

22.—Production of Ice Cream Mix, by Province, 1961-63

Province	1961	1962 ¹	1963	Province	1961	1962 ¹	1963
	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.		'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.
Newfoundland.....	Manitoba.....	1,156	1,212	1,389
Prince Edward Island..	124	133	153	Saskatchewan.....	1,189	1,168	1,313
Nova Scotia.....	883	910	937	Alberta.....	2,016	2,054	2,217
New Brunswick.....	548	555	617	British Columbia....	2,361	2,398	2,576
Quebec.....	5,266	5,557	5,673	Totals	21,421	22,089	23,476
Ontario.....	7,878	8,102	8,601				

The estimated consumption of fluid milk and cream, on a milk basis, amounted to 4,624,583,000 pt. in 1963, which was 44,475,000 pt. higher than the 1962 estimate. Daily average consumption per capita remained the same at 0.69 pt. The estimated consumption of milk and cream is given by province in Table 23 and the domestic disappearance of all dairy products in Table 24.